

## **Queer Space**

**1994**

### **Something About Space is Queer**

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**(June 7, 1994)**

In one of our earliest discussions we began with the phrase "all space is queer," which soon qualified and elaborated in order to arrive at some coherent call for works, initially in the form of art, text or architectural proposals. Our goal was to raise a series of questions by presenting some individual readings of being queer in space at the same time challenging stereotypical views of queered space and of queers occupying, writing and designing both literal and literary space. The results of this call are now installed both in and around Storefront for Art and Architecture and in the streets of the city. We invite you to gauge its success and participate in the ongoing discussion.

Our concern was to open the question of queer space up rather than pin it down aesthetically or conceptually. What became clear from the group discussions and looking at the fifty-something proposals were the complications and contradictions hidden within our working premise. These were captured eloquently by the manifesto that carried the line "I am queer space." It placed our assertion that "all space is queer" fully into a social context. The radical use of "I" highlights the entanglement of subjectivity and space while nullifying any objectification of space in general—liberating both queerness and space from the repressive weight of stereotypes whose end result is always violence. Queerness is not simply a property of certain subjects or certain spaces or certain relationships between them. While all space may be queer, that queerness is not necessarily related to the way that is occupied. Not even specifically queer space is always queer. The "transitional" or "marginal" spaces often occupied by "queers" are not necessarily themselves queer. The queerness of space often surfaces under what seems to be the least queer conditions. At the very least, queer identity (and

all forms of identity have their queer sites and moments) involves transactions with both the queerness of space and its repression.

To think about queer space is to rethink the terms "queer" and "space." <sup>13</sup> Is "queer" a kind of irreducible strangeness, the repressed condition of apparently stable entities, the uncanniness of everyday life? Or does "queer" refer to the term gay and lesbian self-identification that reemerged around 1990 to describe a new constellation of sexual-social-political identities? And likewise, with "space": do we mean physical space? Or do we mean the space of discursive practices, texts, codes of behavior and regulatory norms that organize social life? Throughout this project, we have tried to keep all these senses and to highlight the different kinds of bond between them. For us, such a rethinking of the politics of space has become an urgent priority. The built environment can no longer be exempted from a sustained interrogation on these issues.

Such an interrogation must involve multiple interventions into both specific spaces and the various institutions that sustain them. A whole array of institutional practices seek to regulate queerness by defining it in a way that allows it to be either excluded from a space or included within it. These definitions have to be contested. To think about how queerness is reflected, embodied, denied, or sustained in spatial form requires a whole different understanding of space, one made possible by new alliances between architects, artists, activists and cultural critics.

In the end, this small exhibition can do little more than point to the enigmas of queer space by presenting individual challenges and images, works that break down violent stereotypes and open up different ways of thinking, different forms of action. Hopefully, this is just the beginning of a very long campaign to rethink and reactivate queer space.

SHIRIN, I HAVE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT YOUR  
DRAFT AND DENNIS' AND RE-WROTE  
IT. COULD YOU PLEASE FAX THIS TO EVE?  
THANKS. BENTON

## QUEER SPACE

All space is queer. But a formidable range of institutional practices attempts to straighten it out, perverting it to reinforce cultural stereotypes. Nevertheless, by using it, cruising, it, hiding in it, coming out into it and re-labeling it, space can be transformed and reappropriated.

While there have been some isolated debates concerning gay, lesbian, and other dissidents in the arts, similar questions of sexuality in architectural and urban space have gone largely unaddressed. Yet space cannot be separated from these questions. At the very least, space is a central mechanism in the construction of sexual identity. Furthermore, the development of urban and domestic space over the last two centuries has closely but covertly evolved following a variety of sexual practices, identities and cultures. There is a secret life to space as there is to identity. All the fundamental spatial issues like private/public, community/fragmentation, inside/outside, violence/safety, cultural/sexual, and so on, must be raised again in a new way.

"Queer space" will investigate this repressed sense of space in relation to the city and architecture by combining the forms of exhibition, symposium and publication. The event will be manifested in various non-traditional venues like store windows and broadcast media. Bringing together architects, artists, and cultural critics, it will explore the entanglement of space and sexuality in both social and urban space.

BENTON

### Queer Space / Queer Habits

We are proposing a series of events to take place in New York from April-June, 1994, to explore the conjunctions of space and sexuality in the urban environment. The 1994 date is significant for marking the 25th anniversary of Stonewall: the series of events in urban space (a raid on a New York gay bar; riots; a subsequent history of marches, parades, and politics) that is now taken as the inaugural moment of an international gay and lesbian liberation movement. We intend, however, to view Stonewall in the context of both earlier and later uses of urban space, as well: "Queer Space/Queer Habits" will consider New York as a historical palimpsest of arrivals and departures, in a succession of diasporas each of which included at least some gay/lesbian component; and it will also focus particular attention on more recent developments, beginning with the AIDS crisis, from which a non-separatist, and at the same time non-assimilationist urban queer critique has been emerging.

#### Project summary

The components of the "Queer Space" project will include a two-day symposium/performance event; a scholarly publication and a popular publication; commissioned public art; a gallery installation utilizing video; commissioned electronic art (a video map/game); bus or boat tours of the city; and a forum/installation based on a current housing controversy.

#### Rationale

The politics of space--encompassing the operations of power both in space and through the production and maintenance of spatial arrangements--have been addressed over the last two decades in three different intellectual areas. In the aesthetic realm, since the late 1960s, artists and critics have investigated the relational or social, rather than absolute, character of aesthetic meaning, an investigation that changed the very form of the art object. In diverse ways, artists intervened in the apparent autonomy of an artwork's meaning by calling attention to the relationships among the work, the viewer, the exhibition space and the historical circumstances of their interaction. Contextual art practices, falling under the rubrics of "site-specificity," "institutional critique," and "critiques of representation," are spatial practices; they question the rigidity of conventional distinctions between the "inside" and "outside" of artworks and institutions, revealing the social relations concealed by such distinctions.

To a considerable extent, this "social production of art" perspective has been paralleled by the unfolding of a "production of space" analysis in the field of urban

studies. Against the prevailing idea that the form of a city of building is determined by natural processes, urban scholars have theorized the indissoluble connection between urban spatial organization and the relations structuring particular societies.

The third examination of spatial politics has taken place in feminist cultural theory where critics have developed a sophisticated and highly influential analysis of the gendered space of visual representation. This body of work analyzes the social relations of looking that simultaneously produce representations and subjects for those representations.

Feminist ideas about representation have made an enormous impact on contextual art practice. Likewise, many architects and public artists working in urban contexts, have turned to the insights of critical urban studies in order to criticize the social conditions of contemporary urban sites. But urban studies--and much of the art and architectural practices influenced by urban studies--frequently exclude issues of gender and sexuality, even rejecting feminist work as falling outside the space of "real" spatial politics.

It is in this context that we propose to move beyond the feminist conceptual frame of gender into one that more specifically focuses on the spaces and practices that constitute sexualities and sexual identities: what we are calling "queer space." The word "queer" itself means across--it comes from the Indo-European root -twerkw, which also yields the German quer (transverse), Latin torquere (to twist), English athwart. We use the label "queer" for this investigation, rather than offering a list of nominally distinct identities (gay, lesbian, bisexual, heterosexual, transsexual, celibate, etc.), because rather than presuming the coherence and distinctness of each of these, we will attend to the transverse space of their production and performance; to the ways in which they are implicated with each other; to their relations with such other identity-implicating issues as race and class; and to the many practices that involve crossing between and among them.

"Space" is, of course, a huge and inclusive term, itself requiring specification. Since this project will consider space in relation to both temporal practices and the formation of historical identities, we propose to articulate the concept of space in terms of the spatialized layers of meaning that attach to the term "habit." "Habit" suggests ways of mediating back and forth between active and passive; between space and time; between the most intimate and the most public space; and also among the realms of static objects and places, movements, and behavior. (Note that "behavior" comes from the same root as "habit.")

At the most intimate level, habit represents (1) *an individual's "characteristic bodily or physical condition"* (Random House Dictionary); her or his bodily habitus, individual carriage, musculature, movement.

Including some of the most distinctive ways that queer people interact with ourselves and our environments. The machine-toned gym body, male and female, for one example; the cyborg system formed by the individual body



and its machine, in the public/narcissistic space of the gym.  
... Or the various kinds of habitus involved in the  
complex semiotics of effeminacy. "Teddy bears" and "fats  
and fems." Androgyny (or rather androgynies). Etc., etc.,  
etc.

Moving outward from that, habit represents (2) *clothing: the "garb of a particular rank, profession, religious order, etc."*

A lot of distinctive queer knowledge about space has to do with the relation between these first two levels of "habit": the relation of bodies and clothes. That knowledge includes the following: Clothes are not the inevitable expression of a "natural" body underneath. They accrue meaning and presence when they are at cross-purposes with important features of the body. Clothes are referential: they refer to other clothes, to other historical periods and international sites, to the economics of their production and consumption, to gender and sexual vernaculars. At the same time, clothes form and inflect the shape, motion, and self-perception of bodies (as in "body drag"). Clothes are also connected with the culture of the (denaturalized) "chosen" body (the gym body, the smooth body, the "fit" body). Clothes are a potent way of sculpting social space and can therefore be a form of activism.

Then, as well, habit is (3) *one's "customary practice or . . . compulsive need, inclination, or use."*

Habit in this sense represents the repeated gestures or acts by which we and our environment inhabit each other and are impressed on each other, through such routes as substance ingestion and refusal, movement through space (strolling, dancing), "work habits," sexual habits, rituals of interaction and avoidance, consumer habits, etc. In the intersection among meanings (1), (2), and (3) would reside the topic one might call (borrowing from the writing of Cindy Patton) queer kinesthetics: forms of movement and kinesthetic proprioception as a function of queer identities and cultures. What does it mean, how does it occupy time and space, to "feel" or "act" butch? or queeny? or cruisy? clone-y? To vogue, get arrested (in a protest; in an entrapment), snap!, have attitude, play pool, march in a parade (St. Patrick's? Pride?), stand with the spectators?

How do different kinds of dancing work? What does it mean to a well body to walk into a hospital? To a sick body? The body experienced as endangered: from inside, from outside. Kinesthetics of memory; of loss; of rage. Dignity, indignity, and movement in the self-experienced body.

Whence, habit is (4) *"a dominant or regular disposition or tendency; prevailing character or quality."*

Orientations; identities. No matter whether you think of them as inborn or constructed, they are steeped in a near-infinity of histories and interactions, along the same continuum from habitus to habitat.

Then, habit is (5) *habitation, "a place of residence; dwelling; abode."*

Our home (when we have one); what we make of it; what it makes of us. Real estate, decor, and more broadly, our construction and self-construction in terms of property-owning or -renting, nomadism, consumer choices. That the (very American) construction of identity in relation to ownership and consumption needn't by any means be a passive, acquiescent, or normalizing process is one of the lessons of New York-centered queer culture. It has offered an influential prototype for contemporary strategies of creative, sometimes subversive consumption in and of space. Pastiche, radical recontextualization, and the literal and metaphoric recycling of sites, buildings, objects, styles, cultural icons, and fragments of material vernaculars are among the ways that queer people most influentially create new value: value economic, aesthetic, intellectual, emotional, and political. At the same time, such processes are part of the larger economic and social ecology of urban life in which queer needs, people, communities are involved on both sides of conflicts around displacement, exclusion, and the quiet forms of violence that go with gentrification.

And finally, habit is (6) *habitat, "the kind of place that is natural for the life and growth of an animal or plant."*

Our environment as a whole, including the environment of

cyberspace, media and fantasy; and its ambivalent relation to our "life and growth." What is it to be "an habitue" of a place? Media-space and glamour; media-space and violence; the space of the nation (that "imagined community") and its relation to apparently local issues of dignity, rights, habitation, pleasure, and violence.

The concept of "habit" will function in this project as an image for the transmission of imprints of meaning back and forth among the levels of body, clothing, behavior, movement, character, buildings, streets, and environs. It will help us make vivid the distinctive junctures that have emerged from, and in turn shaped, gay/lesbian and queer cultures: and to envision how habitat, habitation, character, usage, clothing, bodies, nomadism, ownership, and fantasy might be brought into different, more transformative and revelatory relation to one another.

### Project Design

The elements of "Queer Space/Queer Habits" are designed to illuminate the interrelations among these levels in the context of the queer cultures of New York. Components of the project will include:

- 1) A two-day colloquium, including both academic and performance elements, to introduce and explore the topic of the project. At least one day will be specifically oriented around the rubric "queer kinesthetics." Formats including a "fashion show," a television "talk show," and a disco will be interspersed with more conventional formats. Invited speakers/performers will include at least some of the following:

Neil Bartlett, playwright, historian, and novelist  
Don Belton (Macalester College), novelist and performance artist  
Rafael Campo, physician/poet  
Gary Fisher (University of California, Berkeley), fiction writer  
Susan Foster (University of California, Riverside), dance historian  
Diana Fuss (Princeton University), gender theorist  
Philip Brian Harper (Harvard University), cultural critic  
Isaac Julian, filmmaker  
Tom Kalin, filmmaker  
John Kelly, performance artist  
Wayne Koestenbaum (Yale University), author of The Queen's Throat  
Simon Lung, artist  
Michael Moon (Duke University), cultural critic  
Mitchell Morris (University of California, San Diego), musicologist  
Jose Munoz (Duke University), film theorist  
Todd Palmer (Columbia University), architect  
Cindy Patton (Temple University), author of Inventing AIDS



Kendall Thomas (Columbia University Law School), legal theorist  
Sasha Torres (Brown University), television theorist  
Simon Watney, author of Policing Desire  
Sandy White (University of Texas), cultural critic  
George Wolfe (Joseph Papp Theater), theatrical producer

- 2) A gallery installation at The Storefront (by architect Elizabeth Diller) that both builds and comments on the events of the colloquium--in particular, on the relation between "queer kinesthetics" as discussed/performed in the colloquium, and larger issues of inhabited architectural space.
- 3) At least one piece of commissioned public art, that will dramatize and reshape its urban setting. [billboards? bus posters--wending through the 5 boroughs? Krzysztof Wodiczko [sp?] lighting installation? Barney's windows, perhaps including live models, video cameras shooting in and out?]
- 4) A free, widely distributed tabloid- or booklet-format publication (possibly edited by Dennis Dollens), perhaps like a bar paper or a zine, that will feature a schedule of "Queer Space" events; maps of/to the events; a guide (including creative map-work?) to other, relevant queer events and sites throughout the boroughs; perhaps listings for other events related to the Stonewall anniversary and the Gay Games; perhaps personals ads; perhaps some manifestos of various sorts for the project as a whole.
- 5) An event and/or installation concerning the dynamics and economics of queer occupation of urban space, with a particular focus on the controversy about the proposed Housing Works AIDS drop-in center in SoHo.
- 6) One or more mobile events, using and subverting a conventional "tourist" format (bus tour, Circle Line cruise, walking tour) to explore queer uses of New York space, perhaps as they intersect with tourist uses; with memorial sites; with sexual sites; with anti-gay and -lesbian violence; with various forms of queer migration and immigration.
- 7) A commissioned video/electronic game based on the queer and homophobic geographies of the city, possibly involving the issue of bashing.
- 8) Finally, an edited volume based on the above, perhaps concentrating on the colloquium but including as much material as possible from the other events. Likely publishers for such a volume would include the Princeton Architectural Press (which published Sexuality and Space) or Duke University Press (which is inaugurating a new series, Series Q, in queer cultural studies).

Dennis - Got your fax this morning and made another version. It's basically the same with some additions. I have elaborated the question of occupancy. Do you want to make some more changes?

- Mark. 6/3/94.

## SOMETHING ABOUT SPACE IS QUEER

In one of our earliest discussions we began with the phrase "all space is queer," which was soon qualified and elaborated in order to arrive at some coherent call for works, initially in the form of art, text or architectural proposals. Our goal was to raise a series of questions by presenting some individual readings of being queer in space while at the same time challenging stereotypical views of queered space and of queers occupying, writing and designing both literal and literary space. The results of this call are now installed both in and around Storefront for Art and Architecture and in the streets of the city. We invite you to consider the work, primarily by younger architects & artists, gauge its success and participate in the ongoing discussion.

*(we wanted to reconsider conventional means and envision alternative possibilities for & terms "queer" space and its inhabitants "queer space")*

Our concern was to open the question of queer space up rather than pin it down aesthetically or conceptually. What became clear from the group discussions and looking at the X proposals were the complications and contradictions hidden within our working premise.

These were captured eloquently by the manifesto that carried the line "I am queer space." It

*insisted on the artificiality, the mediating difficulty, & shakable terms of identity,*  
placed our assertion that "all space is queer" fully into a social context. The radical use of "I" highlighted the entanglement of subjectivity and space while nullifying any objectification of space in general--liberating both queerness and space from the repressive weight of

stereotypes whose end result is always violence. Queerness is not simply a property of certain subjects or certain spaces or certain relationships between them. While all space may be queer, that queerness is not necessarily related to the way that it is occupied. Not even so called queer space is queer. The "transitional" or "marginal" spaces often occupied by "queers" are not necessarily queer. Nor are they necessarily rendered so by that occupation.

To be queer may be to occupy space in its least queer sense, even to participate in the repression of the queerness of an apparently straight space. The queerness of space often surfaces under what seems to be the least queer conditions. At the very least, queer identity (and all forms of identity are queer in the end) involves transactions with both the queerness of space and its repression.

So...the exhibition can do little more than point to the enigmas of queer space by presenting individual challenges and images, works that break down violent stereotypes and open up different ways of thinking, different forms of action. Hopefully, this is just the beginning of a very long campaign to rethink and reactivate queer space.

Eve - Originally this was meant for the newsletter but it occurred to me that it could also go into the Press Kit as a kind of reflection on the project. Add to it what you want.

?

- Mark.

Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick  
Storefront Project  
3/27/93

## Queer Space Ideas

### 1. Queer Habits: Pushing the Envelope

It's been occurring to me that one useful way into the issue of Queer Space might be through the notion of "habit." I like "habit" because it mediates back and forth between active and passive; between the most intimate and the most public space; and also among the realms of static objects and spaces, movements, and behavior.

HABIT = "characteristic bodily or physical condition"  
(Random House Dictionary), bodily habitus: individual carriage, musculature, movement  
(Including some of the most distinctive ways that queer folks interact with ourselves and our environments. The machine-toned gym body, male and female, for one example: the cyborg system formed by an individual body and its machine, in the public/narcissistic space of the gym.... Or the various kinds of habitus involved in the complex semiotics of effeminacy. "Teddy bears" and "fats and fems." Androgyny (or rather androgynies). Etc. etc. etc.)

Pushing outward on the envelope of bodily habitus, we get:

HABIT = clothing: "garb of a particular rank, profession, religious order, etc."  
(Of course this is systemically related to bodily habitus. But ALL these levels are systemically related.) It seems as if a lot of distinctive queer knowledge about space has to do with the relation between these first two levels of "habit": the relation of bodies and clothes. For instance, that bodies and clothes can have many different kinds of relation to each other; that clothes inflect bodies as much as bodies inflect clothes; that clothes always REFER--to other clothes, to other bodies, to other kinds of texts, to other historical moments, to the circumstances of their production and acquisition. Think of the complicated meanings of the white undershirt that crystallizes a certain butch identity for women. Leather. Drag(s). Couture and window dressing. All the queer ways of pushing at this envelope. And the knowledge of how clothing and the clothed body, in turn, carve up social space and make IT signify: t-shirts, drag, leather, women of size, all this as inflected by color....

Pushing at that envelope in turn:

HABIT = "customary practice or use....compulsive need, inclination, or use";  
the repeated gestures or acts by which we and our environment inhabit each other and are impressed on each other--through such routes as substance ingestion and refusal, movement through space (strolling, dancing), "work habits," rituals of interaction and avoidance, consumer habits, etc. (Note that "behavior" comes from the same root as "habit"!)

Whence:

HABIT = "a dominant or regular disposition or tendency; prevailing character or quality."  
The way we are. Our orientation. No matter whether you think of it as inborn or constructed: it's steeped in a near-infinity of histories and interactions, along the same continuum from habitus to habitat.

Then:

HABIT = habitation: "a place of residence; dwelling; abode." Our home (when we have one); what we make of it; what it makes of us. (Which also means: the history of our homes. Differentials between our homes of origin and our present homes. And how such a differential is one of the things that can constitute US.)

And finally:

HABIT = habitat: "the kind of place that is natural for the life and growth of an animal or plant."  
Our environment as a whole; our natural habitat (what we make of it, what it makes of us); where we're an habitue. Its ambivalent relation to our "life and growth"!

I don't have solid ideas yet about how to make this continuum graphic or palpable. But I like the thought of "habit" as a kind of electric, highly conductive, yet volatile aether that transmits imprints of meaning back and forth among the levels of body, clothing, behavior, character, buildings, environs. And it seems as though this might be an apt image-language in which to make vivid some of the really distinctive junctures that have emerged from (or as) gay/lesbian and queer cultures: how habitat, habitation, character, usage, clothing, and bodies have been and can be brought into DIFFERENT, transformative, and revelatory relation to one another.

2. I'm not sure whether this should be thought of as part of the same or a different idea. But something like: QUEER KINESTHETICS. (I'm borrowing the idea of "kinesthetics" from Cindy Patton's work on voguing.) Some kind of installation or



practice that would find ways to explore several forms of movement (and kinesthetic proprioception) as a function of queer identities, queer cultures. What does it mean, how does it occupy time and space, to "feel" or "act" butch? or queeny? or cruisy? clone-y? To vogue, get arrested, snap!, have attitude, play pool, march in a parade (St. Patrick's? Pride?), stand with the spectators? Different kinds of dancing. What does it mean to a well body, going into a hospital? To a sick body? The body experienced as endangered: from inside, from outside. Kinesthetics of memory; loss; rage. Dignity and indignity in the self-experienced body. Being and doing. Media-space and violence; the space of the state and violence. What is it to be in my body, or your body, in social space, on the morning after the Republican National Convention; after the election; after Clinton suggests the segregation of lesbian/gay troops? (To experience these things, as well, from a position of illness or health?)

3. Something to dramatize the ways that space (maybe especially public space) gets continually restructured by THE SPATIAL/THEATRICAL RELATIONS OF THE SOLITARY, THE COUPLE, THE GROUP, THE DEMONSTRATION. (This would have to deal with how differentially all this works according to (for instance) whether the couple is a same-sex or cross-sex couple; also intensively mapped by race.) Experiencing oneself as visible or invisible; as "I" or "we" or "s/he" or "they"; as permitted to look; forced to look; forbidden to look; permitted/forbidden to remark, to intervene, on what's seen. Straight-marked couples and groups in queer space, and vice versa; how danger gets spatially structured.

(Maybe something, too, on the straight public's phantasms of queer space: I'm thinking for instance of Kendall Thomas's paper "Shower/Closet" on the way the fantasy of THE SHOWER is functioning in the debate on gays in the military.)

And then there's THE NATION, the "imagined community." How is gay/lesbian/queer space created AS NATIONAL SPACE by, for instance, the national gay media, such as they are? Relation of this to consumer identities? (I'm thinking of Lauren Berlant and Beth Freeman's "Queer Nationalities" paper, but also of the space-structuring, identity-structuring work done by something like THE ADVOCATE--and how that's changing, as well.)